

**Class: XII****Time Allowed: 20 minutes****Q1:****MODEL PAPER 2026**
**SUBJECT: EDUCATION**  
**SECTION "A" (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS)**
**Marks 20**

**Note:** Attempt ALL questions from section "A". Each question carries ONE mark.

1. Why is citizenship important in the local and national context?
  - A. It promotes social cohesion and community engagement
  - B. It focuses on individual rights and freedoms
  - C. It ignores social and cultural differences
  - D. It emphasizes national identity
2. What is one social factor influencing education?
  - A. Family background and socio-economic status
  - B. Teacher training and qualifications
  - C. Curriculum design and implementation
  - D. School infrastructure and resources
3. Which characteristic is essential for an effective teacher?
  - A. Strict adherence to traditional teaching methods.
  - B. Ability to connect with students and adapt to their needs.
  - C. Focus solely on academic achievement.
  - D. Limited use of technology in the classroom.
4. How do peers influence education?
  - A. By providing academic support and social interaction.
  - B. By dictating what teachers should teach.
  - C. By creating distractions and disruptions.
  - D. By limiting access to resources.
5. What is the primary focus of Transformative Learning Theory?
  - A. Acquiring new knowledge and skills.
  - B. Changing one's perspective and worldview.
  - C. Observing and imitating others.
  - D. Memorizing and recalling information.
6. How does Social Learning Theory suggest people learn?
  - A. Through trial and error.
  - B. By reading books and articles.
  - C. Through lectures and presentations.
  - D. By observing and imitating others.
7. Which assessment method provides immediate feedback to students?
  - A. Formative assessment.
  - B. Summative assessment.
  - C. Diagnostic assessment.
  - D. Norm-referenced assessment.
8. Which type of test is more subjective in nature?
  - A. Multiple-choice test.
  - B. Essay test.
  - C. True-false test.
  - D. Fill-in-the-blank test.
9. Why is it important to align assessment tasks with learning objectives?
  - A. To make assessments more challenging.
  - B. To reduce student stress.
  - C. To promote student creativity.
  - D. To ensure that assessments measure what they are supposed to.
10. How does a dynamic curriculum support student learning?
  - A. By providing a rigid and structured framework.
  - B. By adapting to changing student needs and contexts.
  - C. By focusing solely on academic achievement.
  - D. By limiting teacher creativity.
11. Which approach to teaching emphasizes hands-on experience and practical application?
  - A. Project-based learning.
  - B. Lecture-based learning.
  - C. Discussion-based learning.
  - D. Rote memorization.
12. What is a key solution to increase equity in education?
  - A. Prioritizing urban education over rural education.
  - B. Focusing solely on academic achievement.
  - C. Limiting opportunities for marginalized groups.
  - D. Providing equal access to quality educational resources.
13. What is an example of a local resource that can enhance educational resilience?
  - A. International aid organizations.
  - B. Community-based educational programs.
  - C. Global educational technology platforms.
  - D. National education policies.
14. What is a factor that can improve social cohesion through education?
  - A. Emphasizing cultural differences.
  - B. Promoting competition among students.
  - C. Fostering a sense of community and shared values.
  - D. Limiting opportunities for social interaction.
15. What is an example of a local initiative that can enhance educational resilience?
  - A. Community-based mentorship programs.
  - B. International educational conferences.
  - C. Standardized national curricula.
  - D. Global online courses.
16. What is a key characteristic of on-site learning?
  - A. Flexibility in scheduling and location.
  - B. Face-to-face interaction with instructors and peers.
  - C. Self-paced learning with minimal support.
  - D. Limited access to educational resources.
17. What is a primary benefit of distance learning?
  - A. Flexibility in scheduling and location.
  - B. Mandatory face-to-face interaction.
  - C. Limited access to educational resources.
  - D. Restricted opportunities for socialization.
18. What is the concept of Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs)?
  - A. Traditional classroom-based learning.
  - B. Large-scale online courses with open access.
  - C. Limited online courses for specific audiences.
  - D. Face-to-face workshops and training sessions.
19. What is one way to increase inclusion in education?
  - A. Providing equal resources to all students
  - B. Providing resources based on individual needs
  - C. Focusing on a single cultural perspective
  - D. Ignoring individual differences
20. What is one factor that can improve social cohesion in a society through education?
  - A. Promoting cultural diversity
  - B. Focusing on a single cultural perspective
  - C. Ignoring social and cultural differences
  - D. Emphasizing national identity

**Class: XII****MODEL PAPER 2026**
**Time: 2 hours 40 minutes**   **SUBJECT: EDUCATION (SECTION "B" AND SECTION "C")**  
**SECTION "B" (SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS)**
**Total Marks 80**  
**40 Marks**
**Note:** Attempt any **EIGHT** questions from Section 'B'. Each question carries **FIVE** marks.

Q.2 Describe the benefits of intrinsic motivation in promoting student engagement.

Q.3 Identify the key characteristics of an effective learning environment.

Q.4 Compare and contrast the key principles of Transformative and Experiential Learning Theories.

Q.5 Identify ways to incorporate experiential learning in Pakistani classrooms.

Q.6 Describe the characteristics of well-designed assessment tasks.

Q.7 Describe strategies that teachers can use to engage students in effective self-assessment.

Q.8 Describe the factors that influence curriculum development in Pakistan.

Q.9 Identify the key characteristics of a student-centered approach to teaching.

Q.10 Describe the skills and competencies required to effectively deliver the curriculum.

Q.11 Explain how education systems in Pakistan can increase equity and inclusion for marginalized groups.

Q.12 Describe the role of Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) in promoting self-led learning.

Q.13 Identify the resources needed for successful distance learning.

**SECTION "C" (DETAILED ANSWER QUESTIONS)****40 Marks**
**Note:** Attempt any **TWO** questions from Section 'C'. Each question carries **TWENTY** marks.

Q.14 (a) Examine the relationship between experiential learning and student motivation.

Q.14 (b) Evaluate the ideas of educationist Vygotsky on motivation and learning.

Q.15 (a) Discuss how students can use self-assessment to identify areas for improvement in their studies.

Q.15 (b) Compare and contrast objective and subjective type tests in terms of their effectiveness in assessing student learning outcomes in Pakistani schools.

Q.16 (a) Evaluate the role of diversity and tolerance in promoting social cohesion in Pakistan.

Q.16 (b) Analyze the impact of Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) on traditional education systems.

**END OF PAPER**